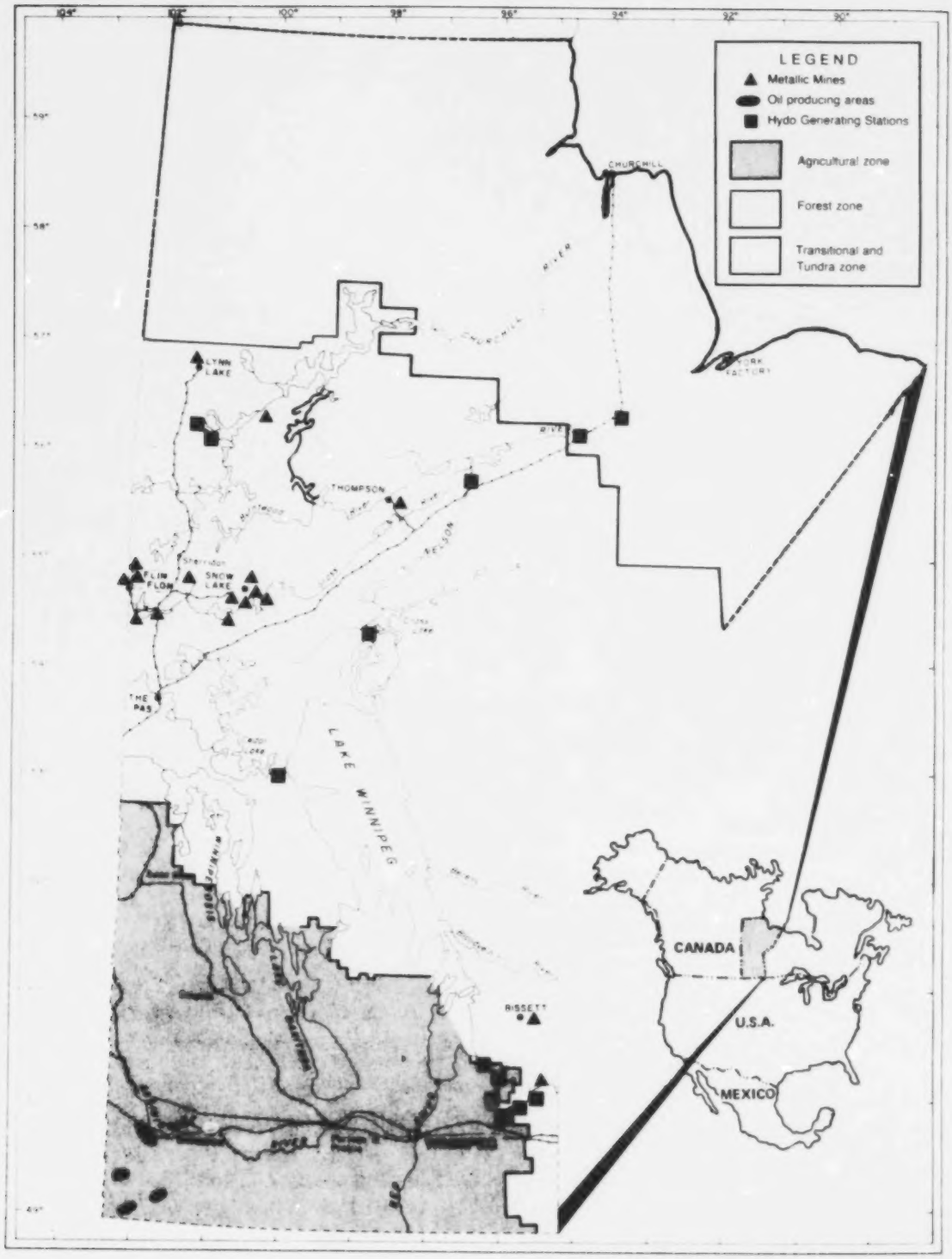
MANITOBA ECONOMIC STATISTICS

Department of Finance

July 1990

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA



ECONOMIC STATISTICS

Contents

Table		Page
Economic Performance:		
1	Gross Domestic Product, Manitoba and Canada	2
2	Interprovincial Comparison of Economic Performance	2
3	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industry	3
Population and Labour Market:		
4	Population and Labour Market	6
5	Employment by Industry	7
6	Employment by Category of Worker	8
Prices and Incomes:		
7	Personal Income	10
8	Consumer Prices	11
9	Consumer Cost Comparison, Major Canadian Cities	12
Investment:		
10	Gross Investment	14
11	Construction Expenditure	15
12	Housing Starts	16
13	Building Permits	16
Business Conditions:		
14	Business Establishments	18
15	Office Space and Land Costs, Selected Major Cities	19
16	Industrial Electricity Costs	19
17	Labour Costs by Province	20
18	Wage Settlements and Work Stoppages by Province	20
Sectoral Developments:		
19	Agricultural Production	22
20	Farm Income	23
21	Mineral Production	24
22	Electric Power Sales	25
23	Logging, Fishing and Fur Production	25
24	Manufacturing Shipments	26
25	Retail and Wholesale Trade	27
26	Tourism	28
27	Chartered Banks and Credit Unions	29
28	Winnipeg Commodity Exchange	29

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

These Economic Statistics provide summary annual information on the Manitoba economy. Most data are for the latest five-year period. Comparisons of economic performance with other jurisdictions are for the latest five years or a more recent period.

In the following tables, annual average growth is calculated by distributing the aggregate amount of growth during the period on the basis of a constant annual rate of growth compounded annually.

Manitoba Economic Statistics

ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE

Table 1:

Gross Domestic Product, Manitoba and Canada, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p
			(Millions of Dollars)		
Gross Domestic Product:					
(Market Prices)					
Manitoba	17,706	18,468	19,597	21,347	22,874
Canada	477,988	505,666	551,336	603,356	651,616
			(Per Cent Change)		
Manitoba:					
Value	7.2	4.3	6.1	8.9	7.2
Volume (1)	4.9	2.8	3.0	1.3	3.1
Canada:					
Value	7.5	5.8	9.0	9.4	8.0
Volume	4.8	3.3	4.0	4.4	3.0

p – Preliminary

(1) Manitoba volume data have not been revised to reflect rebased data for Canada data or Manitoba value data.

Source: Statistics Canada and Manitoba Bureau of Statistics

Table 2:

Interprovincial Comparison Of Economic Performance

	Gross Domestic Product ($1986) 1985-89	Non-Residential Capital Investment 1986-90	Unemployment Rate 1989
	(Annual Average Growth—Per Cent)		(Per Cent)
Newfoundland	2.6	-0.6	15.8
Prince Edward Island	4.2	11.8	14.1
Nova Scotia	2.8	10.8	9.9
New Brunswick	4.1	13.1	12.5
Quebec	4.1	12.6	9.3
Ontario	4.7	9.7	5.1
Manitoba	**2.6**	**8.0**	**7.5**
Saskatchewan	1.8	8.7	7.4
Alberta	2.2	7.4	7.2
British Columbia	4.6	16.2	9.1
Canada	**3.9**	**10.3**	**7.5**

Source: Statistics Canada and Conference Board of Canada

Table 3:
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industry, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
	(Millions of Dollars)					(Per Cent)
Agriculture (1)	1,151	901	952	936	973	–4.1
Mining and Forestry	498	364	423	678	765	11.3
Manufacturing	1,780	1,907	2,257	2,484	2,565	9.6
Construction	645	816	849	880	907	8.9
Utilities	478	502	460	560	662	8.5
Goods Producing Sector	**4,553**	**4,492**	**4,942**	**5,538**	**5,872**	**6.6**
Transportation, Communication and Storage	1,544	1,602	1,694	1,791	1,929	5.7
Trade	1,826	1,977	2,140	2,218	2,254	5.4
Finance	3,259	3,428	3,685	4,160	4,488	8.3
Business and Personal Services	1,501	1,710	1,770	1,866	1,984	7.2
Commercial Services	**8,130**	**8,717**	**9,290**	**10,035**	**10,655**	**7.0**
Health and Welfare	990	1,051	1,143	1,207	1,257	6.2
Education	992	1,036	1,094	1,167	1,228	5.5
Public Administration	1,409	1,503	1,558	1,613	1,721	5.1
Non-Commercial Services	**3,391**	**3,591**	**3,796**	**3,988**	**4,206**	**5.5**
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT at factor cost	**16,074**	**16,800**	**18,028**	**19,561**	**20,733**	**6.6**

p – Preliminary
(1) Agriculture includes fishing, hunting and trapping.
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Manitoba Bureau of Statistics

Manitoba Economic Statistics

POPULATION AND LABOUR MARKET

Table 4:

Population and Labour Market, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
			(Thousands of Persons)			(Per Cent)
Population (June 1)	1,064	1,071	1,079	1,084	1084	0.5
Working Age Population (15 Years and Over)	787	793	799	803	803	0.5
Labour Force	518	526	531	535	538	1.2
Employment:						
Agriculture	47	45	40	37	39	–4.6
Non-Agriculture	429	441	452	456	459	1.7
Total Employment	475	486	492	494	498	1.2
Unemployed	42	40	39	42	41	–0.6
			(Per Cent)			
Participation Rate	65.8	66.4	66.5	66.7	67.0	—
Unemployment Rate	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.8	7.5	—
Unemployment Rate – Canada	10.5	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	—

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 5:

Employment by Industry, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1989 Share of Total Employment
	(Thousands of Persons)					(Per Cent)
Agriculture	47	45	40	37	39	7.8
Mining and Other Primary(1)	8	8	9	10	9	1.8
Manufacturing	58	56	56	63	62	12.4
Construction	21	24	25	23	21	4.2
Utilities	6	5	6	6	6	1.2
Goods Producing Sector	**140**	**139**	**135**	**139**	**137**	**27.5**
Transportation, Communication and Storage	40	41	41	42	43	8.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	86	86	88	87	88	17.7
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	26	27	29	26	27	5.4
Business and Personal Services	70	75	76	81	82	16.5
Commercial Services	**221**	**228**	**233**	**235**	**240**	**48.2**
Health and Welfare	47	49	51	50	49	9.8
Education	30	33	33	33	32	6.4
Public Administration	37	38	40	39	39	7.8
Non-Commercial Services	**114**	**119**	**124**	**121**	**120**	**24.1**
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	**475**	**486**	**492**	**494**	**498**	**100.0**

(1) Other primary includes forestry, fishing, hunting and trapping.
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 6:
Employment by Category of Worker, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
	(Thousands of Persons)					(Per Cent)
Private Sector Employment:						
Paid Workers	289	298	301	305	319	2.5
Employers	16	17	19	19	18	3.0
Self-Employed	61	62	62	59	59	−0.8
Unpaid Family Workers	9	8	6	5	5	−13.7
Total Private Sector Employment	375	385	388	388	401	1.7
Government Employment (1)	101	101	105	106	97	−1.0
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	**475**	**486**	**492**	**494**	**498**	**1.2**

(1) Government employment is comprised of public administration; institutions such as schools, universities and hospitals receiving direct government funding; and government businesses.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Manitoba Economic Statistics

PRICES AND INCOMES

Table 7:

Personal Income, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
			(Millions of Dollars)			(Per Cent)
Personal Income:						
Labour Income	9,294	9,892	10,465	11,102	12,006	6.6
Military Pay and Allowances	148	158	166	173	189	6.3
Net Farm Income	450	260	385	273	365	–5.1
Unincorporated Business Income	1,056	1,153	1,220	1,278	1,333	6.0
Interest, Dividends and Misc. Investments Income	2,211	2,302	2,452	2,777	3,268	10.3
Current Transfers to Persons	2,358	2,502	2,705	2,960	3,099	7.1
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME	**15,517**	**16,267**	**17,394**	**18,562**	**20,256**	**6.9**
Less: Current Transfers to Government	2,403	2,740	3,064	3,583	3,762	11.9
PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	**13,114**	**13,527**	**14,330**	**14,979**	**16,494**	**5.9**

p - Preliminary
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Manitoba Bureau of Statistics

Table 8:

Consumer Prices, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
	(Index 1986 = 100)					(Per Cent)
Manitoba:						
Food	95.0	100.0	103.8	106.8	111.3	4.0
Energy	102.9	100.0	98.8	96.7	102.6	–0.1
Excluding Food and Energy	95.2	100.0	104.9	110.3	115.6	5.0
All Items	95.7	100.0	104.2	108.5	113.7	4.4
Canada – All Items	96.0	100.0	104.4	108.6	114.0	4.4
	(Per Cent Change)					
Manitoba:						
Food	3.6	5.3	3.8	2.9	4.2	—
Energy	4.7	–2.8	–1.2	–2.1	6.1	—
Excluding Food and Energy	4.4	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.8	—
All Items	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.8	—
Canada – All Items	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.0	—

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 9:

Consumer Cost Comparison, Major Canadian Cities

	Cost of a Nutritious Food Basket (1)	Rent on a One-Bedroom Apartment (2)	Residential Electricity Costs (3)
	(Dollars per Week)	(Dollars per Month)	
St John's	129.66	442.00	55.93
Halifax	126.15	474.00	61.88
Quebec	126.07	—	—
Montreal	128.34	—	40.43
Ottawa	119.72	—	—
Toronto	132.83	—	54.16
Winnipeg	**118.41**	**423.00**	**39.80**
Regina	120.95	399.00	50.34
Calgary	125.39	418.00	41.65
Edmonton	124.08	397.00	46.14
Vancouver	119.49	515.00	43.39
AVERAGE	**126.56**	**438.29**	**48.19**

(1) May 1990 estimate by Agriculture Canada; for a family of four; weighted average of 18 cities.
(2) April 1989 estimate from CMHC; average of cities shown.
(3) May 1990 estimate from Manitoba Hydro; based on 750 kWh consumption; average of cities shown.

Source: Agriculture Canada, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and Manitoba Hydro

Manitoba Economic Statistics

INVESTMENT

Table 10:

Gross Investment, 1986 to 1990

	1986	1987	1988	1989p	1990i	Annual Average Growth 1986-90
	(Millions of Dollars)					(Per Cent)
Non-Residential:						
Utilities	1,219	1,159	1,340	1,522	1,833	10.7
Institutions and Government Departments	706	792	837	840	995	9.0
Trade, Finance and Commercial Services	692	710	736	768	772	2.8
Primary and Construction Industries	675	624	738	729	752	2.7
Manufacturing	299	308	311	474	477	12.4
Total Non-Residential	3,592	3,592	3,962	4,334	4,829	7.7
Housing	1,122	1,238	1,273	1,272	1,254	2.8
TOTAL GROSS INVESTMENT	**4,714**	**4,830**	**5,235**	**5,606**	**6,083**	**6.6**
Private	3,268	3,286	3,478	3,693	3,882	4.4
Public	1,445	1,545	1,756	1,913	2,200	11.1
TOTAL GROSS INVESTMENT	**4,714**	**4,830**	**5,235**	**5,606**	**6,083**	**6.6**
Non-Residential:						
Capital	2,584	2,417	2,680	3,037	3,509	8.0
Repair	1,008	1,175	1,282	1,296	1,319	7.0
Total Non-Residential	3,592	3,592	3,962	4,334	4,829	7.7
Housing:						
Capital	1,001	1,099	1,102	1,083	1,046	
Repair	121	139	171	189	209	14.5
TOTAL GROSS INVESTMENT	**4,714**	**4,830**	**5,235**	**5,606**	**6,083**	**6.6**

p – Preliminary; i – Intentions
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 11:

Construction Expenditure, 1986 to 1990

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990p	Annual Average Growth 1986-90
	(Millions of Dollars)					(Per Cent)
Building Construction:						
Residential	1,122	1,238	1,273	1,272	1,360	4.9
Commercial	364	342	332	418	373	0.6
Institutional	213	263	250	262	320	10.7
Industrial	71	81	98	143	98	8.3
Other Building	100	109	123	114	202	19.2
Total Building Construction	**1,870**	**2,034**	**2,076**	**2,209**	**2,353**	**5.9**
Engineering Construction:						
Electric Power	228	296	323	411	474	20.1
Roads, Highways and Airport Runways	188	201	224	227	223	4.3
Railway, Telephone and Telegraph	125	120	162	173	191	11.1
Waterworks and Sewage Systems	87	88	93	119	134	11.3
Gas and Oil	155	82	70	115	210	7.9
Other Engineering	144	139	189	151	156	2.1
Total Engineering Construction	**928**	**926**	**1,062**	**1,198**	**1,390**	**10.6**
TOTAL CONSTRUCTION	**2,798**	**2,960**	**3,138**	**3,407**	**3,742**	**8.8**

p - Preliminary
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 12:

Housing Starts, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
			(Number of Units)			(Per Cent)
Multiple Units:						
Apartment	2,399	2,589	3,230	1,438	897	-21.8
Row and Semi-Detached	163	319	313	416	221	7.9
Total Multiple Units	2,562	2,908	3,543	1,854	1,118	-18.7
Single-Detached	3,995	4,791	4,631	3,601	2,966	-7.2
TOTAL HOUSING STARTS	**6,557**	**7,699**	**8,174**	**5,455**	**4,084**	**-11.2**

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 13:

Building Permits, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
			(Millions of Dollars)			(Per Cent)
Non-Residential:						
Industrial	49	24	36	42	118	24.6
Commercial	123	172	226	177	254	20.0
Institutions and Government Departments	101	93	85	96	70	-8.5
Total Non-Residential	272	289	347	314	443	12.9
Residential	424	521	516	475	394	-1.8
TOTAL VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS	**696**	**810**	**863**	**789**	**837**	**4.7**

p - Preliminary
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Manitoba Economic Statistics

BUSINESS CONDITIONS

Table 14:

Business Establishments, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
	(Number of Establishments)					(Per Cent)
Primary	7,102	8,115	8,958	9,274	9,849	8.5
Manufacturing	1,770	1,875	1,935	2,001	2,003	3.1
Construction	3,874	4,367	4,835	5,367	5,971	11.4
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities	1,737	1,916	2,170	2,394	2,429	8.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	8,128	8,466	8,805	9,838	10,652	7.0
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	2,717	3,044	3,484	4,001	4,212	11.6
Community, Business and Personal Services	11,383	12,425	13,712	15,130	16,753	10.1
Public Administration	749	753	761	766	754	0.2
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	**37,460**	**40,961**	**44,660**	**48,771**	**52,623**	**8.9**

Note: January Estimates. For statistical purposes, an "establishment" is the smallest unit of a company (whether sole proprietorship, partnership, co-operative, corporation, etc.) that is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics.

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 15:

Office Space and Land Costs, Selected Major Cities 1990

	Downtown Office Rents	Serviced Industrial Land Costs
	(Dollars per Square Foot)	(Thousands of Dollars per Acre)
Montreal	20.00 – 34.00	87 – 653
Ottawa-Carleton	22.00 – 27.00	90 – 250
Toronto	26.75 – 52.50	250 – 1,200
Winnipeg	**12.50 – 18.50**	**52 – 300**
Regina	18.00 – 21.50	25 – 150
Calgary	12.50 – 18.50	75 – 220
Edmonton	10.00 – 18.00	30 – 125
Vancouver	18.00 – 32.00	125 – 1,200

Source: Royal LePage Market Report, 1990 and Winnipeg Real Estate Board

Table 16:

Industrial Electricity Costs, 1989

Canada		United States	
	(Dollars per 400,000 kWh/Month)		
Winnipeg	14,400	Portland	20,900
Vancouver	16,800	Louisville	22,400
Calgary	17,300	Dallas	23,600
Montreal	19,400	Tennessee VA	25,100
Ontario	20,000	Atlanta	29,800
Regina	24,300	Chicago	37,700
Halifax	24,700	New York	50,000

Source: Ontario Hydro, November 1989

Table 17:

Labour Costs by Province, 1989

	Average Weekly Earnings (1)	Manufacturing Hourly Wage
	(Dollars)	
Newfoundland	465.07	12.52
Prince Edward Island	400.68	n.a.
Nova Scotia	432.72	12.05
New Brunswick	442.62	12.63
Quebec	472.79	12.59
Ontario	509.01	13.89
Manitoba	**445.06**	**11.58**
Saskatchewan	425.88	12.93
Alberta	484.32	13.21
British Columbia	491.44	16.32
Canada	**486.78**	**13.55**

(1) Average is for the industrial composite.

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 18:

Wage Settlements and Work Stoppages by Province

	Base Rate Wage Settlements 1989 (1)	Time Lost to Strikes/Lockouts Per 1,000 Paid Workers per Year 1985-89
	(Per Cent Change)	(Average Number of Days)
Newfoundland	5.7	819
Prince Edward Island	4.7	46
Nova Scotia	5.6	87
New Brunswick	4.7	160
Quebec	5.4	531
Ontario	6.4	256
Manitoba	**4.6**	**89**
Saskatchewan	2.9	186
Alberta	3.9	171
British Columbia	6.9	799
Canada	**5.3**	**433**

(1) For collective agreements covering contracts involving 500 or more employees.

Source: Labour Canada

Manitoba Economic Statistics

SECTORAL DEVELOPMENTS

Table 19:

Agricultural Production, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
			(Millions of Dollars)			(Per Cent)
Wheat	773	434	379	292	547	–8.3
Coarse Grains (1)	303	177	165	129	218	–7.8
Oilseeds (2)	335	220	195	244	201	–12.0
Special Crops (3)	58	50	62	42	47	–5.3
Horticulture (4)	76	70	91	91	87	3.6
Other Crops (5)	191	259	189	172	184	–0.9
Total Crops	**1,735**	**1,209**	**1,082**	**970**	**1,284**	**–7.3**
Cattle and Calves	261	296	243	290	258	–0.3
Hogs	197	255	264	228	227	3.6
Dairy	113	117	132	129	121	1.7
Poultry and Eggs	112	112	115	123	108	–0.9
Other Livestock (6)	26	39	40	37	44	13.4
Total Livestock	**710**	**819**	**794**	**807**	**758**	**1.6**
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION	**2,445**	**2,028**	**1,876**	**1,776**	**2,041**	**–4.4**

p – Preliminary
(1) Barley, oats and rye.
(2) Canola, flaxseed, and sunflowerseed.
(3) Corn, peas, sugar beets and mustard.
(4) Potatoes, vegetables, fruits and ornamentals.
(5) Clover and grass, hay, miscellaneous crops, and forest products.
(6) Honey, fur and sheep.
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Manitoba Department of Agriculture

Table 20:

Farm Income, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
	(Millions of Dollars)					(Per Cent)
Cash Receipts:						
Crop	1,105	1,067	806	871	892	-5.2
Livestock	722	769	808	761	761	1.3
Payments (1)	172	238	478	432	449	27.0
Total Cash Receipts	**2,000**	**2,075**	**2,092**	**2,064**	**2,102**	**1.3**
Operating Expenses After Rebates	-1,471	-1,403	-1,388	-1,435	-1,540	1.1
Net Cash Income	**529**	**672**	**704**	**629**	**562**	**1.6**
Income-in-Kind	14	14	14	14	14	0.6
Depreciation	-264	-271	-265	-272	-281	1.6
Realized Net Income	**278**	**415**	**454**	**372**	**295**	**1.5**
Inventory Change	283	-37	-76	-219	139	—
Total Net Income	**561**	**378**	**378**	**152**	**434**	—

p - Preliminary

(1) Payments under the Special Canadian Grain Program, Western Grain Stabilization Act, crop insurance and other federal and provincial subsidy programs, some of which had been included under the crop and livestock categories.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 21:

Mineral Production, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
	(Millions of Dollars)					(Per Cent)
Metals:						
Nickel	287	248	404	1,048	1,050	38.3
Copper	137	133	160	167	170	5.5
Zinc	81	75	81	89	157	18.0
Gold	30	42	70	77	61	19.4
Other Metals	37	37	44	44	39	1.3
Total Metals	572	535	759	1,426	1,477	26.8
Industrial Minerals	109	133	131	122	121	2.6
Petroleum	180	96	110	79	92	-15.4
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION	**861**	**764**	**1,000**	**1,627**	**1,690**	**18.4**
			(Volume)			
Nickel (1)	38.9	41.8	58.9	70.2	64.6	13.5
Copper (1)	69.1	65.4	66.1	53.1	49.8	-7.9
Zinc (1)	64.7	61.5	63.6	53.7	72.5	2.9
Gold (2)	2.2	2.6	3.7	4.5	4.2	17.5
Petroleum (3)	821.0	823.0	782.0	769.0	720.0	-3.2

p – Preliminary
(1) Thousands of tonnes.
(2) Millions of grams.
(3) Thousands of cubic metres.
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Manitoba Department of Energy and Mines

Table 22:

Electric Power Sales, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
Value of Sales			(Millions of Dollars)			(Per Cent)
Domestic:						
Non-Commercial	209	223	223	260	284	7.9
Commercial	262	280	301	337	360	8.2
Total Domestic	472	503	524	597	644	8.1
Export	107	111	84	34	53	-16.2
TOTAL VALUE OF SALES	**578**	**614**	**608**	**631**	**696**	**4.8**
Volume of Sales			(Millions of kWh)			
Domestic:						
Non-Commercial	5,445	5,583	5,121	5,699	5,960	2.3
Commercial	8,249	8,454	8,607	9,191	9,374	3.2
Total Domestic	13,694	14,037	13,728	14,891	15,334	2.9
Export	6,822	7,759	4,617	1,398	2,665	-20.9
TOTAL VOLUME OF SALES	**20,517**	**21,797**	**18,345**	**16,289**	**17,999**	**-3.2**

p - Preliminary
Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Manitoba Hydro

Table 23:

Logging, Fishing and Fur Production 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
			(Millions of Dollars)			(Per Cent)
Logging	56.9	53.7	62.7	67.5	70.0	5.3
Fisheries	17.9	24.9	28.3	25.0	28.3	12.1
Furs	4.8	5.1	8.1	5.4	2.4	-15.9
TOTAL VALUE	**79.6**	**83.7**	**99.1**	**97.9**	**100.7**	**6.1**

p - Preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada and Manitoba Department of Natural Resources

Table 24:

Manufacturing Shipments, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
	(Millions of Dollars)					(Per Cent)
Food	1,695.4	1,680.4	1,676.9	1,706.1	1,633.0	–0.9
Transportation Equipment	491.3	469.4	507.7	596.6	752.6	11.3
Primary Metals	492.1	362.6	428.5	646.1	696.8	9.1
Machinery	274.6	256.2	317.7	400.9	562.2	19.6
Printing, Publishing and Allied	333.9	372.0	425.6	429.0	513.7	11.4
Metal Fabricating	290.4	336.9	390.3	395.9	451.3	11.6
Clothing and Textiles	349.2	396.1	407.6	409.8	416.0	4.5
Wood, Furniture and Fixtures	276.8	318.9	356.0	367.4	399.0	9.6
Paper and Allied	238.7	269.5	294.7	306.8	302.0	6.1
Chemical Products	213.6	217.2	216.5	248.3	244.6	3.4
Non-metallic Minerals	159.9	197.9	231.7	212.9	228.2	9.3
Beverages	163.5	181.6	181.4	181.9	179.1	2.3
Other Industries(1)	572.9	602.3	794.1	870.2	915.4	12.4
TOTAL VALUE OF SHIPMENTS	**5,552.1**	**5,661.1**	**6228.7**	**6772.0**	**7294.0**	**7.1**

p – Preliminary

(1) Other industries calculated as a residual; includes: electrical products, plastics, leather, petroleum products, and miscellaneous manufacturing.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 25:

Retail and Wholesale Trade, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
	(Millions of Dollars)					(Per Cent)
Grocery and Food	1,347.9	1,434.5	1,515.5	1,603.9	1,732.7	6.5
Motor Vehicle Dealers	1,038.5	1,107.2	1,152.7	1,210.9	1,207.5	3.8
Automotive Service	596.8	561.5	629.6	674.1	725.4	5.0
Department Stores	613.6	624.2	599.2	573.0	579.0	-1.4
General and Variety	297.5	295.8	334.4	361.4	370.2	5.6
Clothing and Shoes	231.1	253.8	278.4	280.6	284.7	5.3
Pharmacy and Cosmetic	175.0	174.5	186.2	202.2	225.5	6.5
Recreation and Accessories	128.6	143.2	171.8	179.2	178.7	8.6
Furniture and Appliances	130.7	150.3	165.0	156.6	154.9	4.3
Other Stores(1)	641.1	699.4	736.8	730.3	759.8	4.3
TOTAL RETAIL TRADE (2)	**5,200.8**	**5,444.4**	**5,769.5**	**5,972.2**	**6,218.4**	**4.6**
TOTAL WHOLESALE TRADE (3)	**5,137.3**	**5,883.9**	**6,452.5**	**7,172.2**	**6,958.5**	**7.9**

p - Preliminary

(1) Other stores calculated as a residual.

(2) Statistics Canada has revised the retail trade survey for 1989 which places a value of $6,820 million on Manitoba retail trade. Revisions to the previous years data is not available at the time of publication.

(2) Wholesale trade data exclude grain.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada

Table 26:

Tourism, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989p	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
	(Millions of Dollars)					(Per Cent)
Travel Expenditure:(1)						
Manitobans	416.3	402.2	415.8	461.0	498.3	—
Other Canadians	119.4	160.9	168.6	305.0	313.2	—
Americans	83.9	88.0	96.7	81.3	88.6	—
Other Foreign	13.3	16.7	17.2	21.2	18.9	—
TOTAL TRAVEL EXPENDITURE	**632.9**	**667.8**	**698.3**	**868.5**	**919.0**	—
	(Thousands of Persons)					
Number of Tourists:						
Manitobans	4,200	5,069	5,039	5,384	5,546	7.2
Other Canadians	1,566	1,769	1,778	1,806	1,764	3.0
Americans	747	711	740	722	750	0.1
Other Foreign	55	58	53	77	65	4.3
TOTAL TOURISTS	**6,568**	**7,607**	**7,610**	**7,989**	**8,125**	**5.5**

p – Preliminary

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

(1) The method of collecting expenditure data changed in 1988, therefore comparison to earlier years is inappropriate and annual average growth rates cannot be calculated.

Source: Manitoba Industry, Trade and Tourism

TABLE 27:

Chartered Banks and Credit Unions, 1985 to 1989

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Annual Average Growth 1985-89
			(Millions of Dollars)			(Per Cent)
Chartered Banks:						
Manitoba						
Assets	9,488	10,311	10,412	11,139	11,488	4.8
Liabilities	9,731	10,081	10,420	11,402	12,288	6.0
Canada						
Assets/Liabilities	443,445	467,972	485,997	508,074	550,939	5.6
Manitoba Credit Unions:						
Assets/Liabilities	1,793	2,015	2,203	2,455	2,677	10.5

Source: Bank of Canada and Credit Union Central of Manitoba

TABLE 28:

Winnipeg Commodity Exchange, 1985 to 1989

	Annual Trading Volumes				
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
			(Thousands of Contracts)		
Grains and Oilseeds:					
Wheat	97.8	135.8	219.6	159.2	168.0
Oats	64.4	28.1	43.6	37.2	47.6
Barley	333.0	297.4	305.3	335.9	319.8
Rye	193.9	144.6	116.0	47.2	32.3
Canola	929.6	939.6	1,291.3	851.7	745.7
Flaxseed	215.8	241.4	296.9	188.8	198.6
TOTAL CONTRACTS	**1,834.5**	**1,786.8**	**2,272.6**	**1,620.1**	**1,512.1**

(1) Prior to 1988/89 volume of trade included the following transactions: all broker allocations to principals, give-ups, error corrections and exchanges of futures for physcals. These transactions are no longer included in the volume figures. All figures for 1987/88 have been converted to this method of volume reporting.

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.
Based on years ended July 31.

Source: Winnipeg Commodity Exchange